

## Annex B. United Kingdom and United States Export in Business and Higher Education

**Table B.1.** UK export, millions of dollars (source: compiled by author)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
USA	52320	49830	52030	55380	52360
Germany	47960	45300	46354	39618	35530
Netherlands	33136	35787	34056	23856	22440
France	29648	28539	26961	22578	22440
Ireland	22236	23556	24123	21300	19074
Switzerland	7412	9513	33583	32376	19074
China	16132	18120	26961	27690	18700
Belgium / Luxembourg	23980	24915	22231	18744	17578
Spain	12644	13137	14663	13632	12342
Italy	12208	12231	13244	11928	11968
Hong Kong	8284	10872	9933	8946	7106
Sweden	10028	9060	9460	6816	6358
Canada	7848	8154	8041	7242	6358
Japan	7412	6795	6622	6390	6358
UAE	7848	15402	10406	10224	6358
Saudi Arabia	4796	5436	6622	7242	5610
Turkey	5668	6342	6149	5538	5610
Australia	6976	5889	5676	5538	5236
South Korea	6540	6795	7095	6390	5236
Singapore	6104,0	7701,0	6149,0	5538,0	5236
Poland	4796,0	5436,0	5676,0	5112,0	4862
India	6540,0	6795,0	5676,0	5538,0	4114
Denmark	4796,0	4983,0	4682,7	3791,4	3515,6
Czech Republic	0,0	2718,0	3311,0	3067,2	3515,6
Israel	2572,4	2446,2	2317,7	2130,0	3328,6

**Table B.2.** UK higher education export, student numbers (source: compiled by author)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
China	83730	87895	89540	91215	95090
USA	16225	16485	16865	17115	17580
Hong Kong	13065	14725	16215	16745	16680
India	22375	19750	18320	16745	16550
Malaysia	15100	16635	17060	17405	16370
Germany	14530	14060	13675	13425	13735
France	11695	11500	11955	12525	13560
Italy	8310	9550	10525	12135	13445
Nigeria	17390	18020	17920	16100	12665
Ireland	12610	11490	10905	10245	10070
Greece	10890	10670	10130	9790	10045

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cyprus	10830	10295	9745	9330	9145
Spain	6005	6585	7040	7840	8820
Romania	6475	6515	6590	7200	8110
Saudi Arabia	9435	9060	8595	8570	8065
Singapore	6015	6790	7295	7540	7300
Poland	5305	5200	5245	5655	6585
Bulgaria	6065	6355	6255	6195	6585
Thailand	6000	6340	6240	6095	6175
Canada	6185	6350	6075	5980	5915

**Table B.3.** UK export, millions of dollars (source: compiled by author)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
USA	52320	49830	52030	55380	52360
Germany	47960	45300	46354	39618	35530
France	29648	28539	26961	22578	22440
Ireland	22236	23556	24123	21300	19074
China	16132	18120	26961	27690	18700
Italy	12208	12231	13244	11928	11968
Hong Kong	8284	10872	9933	8946	7106

**Table B.4.** UK higher education export, number of students (source: compiled by author)

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
USA	16225	16485	16865	17115	17580
Germany	14530	14060	13675	13425	13735
France	11695	11500	11955	12525	13560
Ireland	12610	11490	10905	10245	10070
China	83730	87895	89540	91215	95090
Italy	8310	9550	10525	12135	13445
Hong Kong	13065	14725	16215	16745	16680

**Table B.5.** Education export (billion US\$) of UK and GDP per capita of India in 2009–2019 (source: compiled by author)

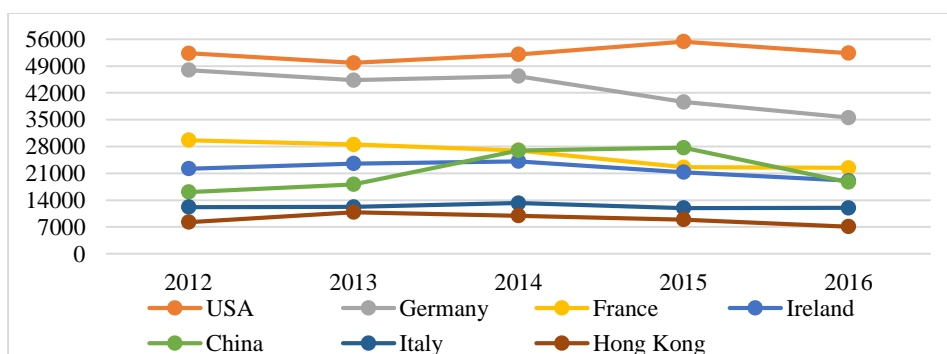
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
UK education export (billion US\$)	19.9	16.0	17.0	20.0	21.0	23.2	24.1	26.0	28.7	27.0	26.0
India GDP per capita (US\$)	1040.8	1148.8	1415.1	1496.5	1481.4	1486.1	1609.7	1640.7	1764.3	2015.2	2041.1

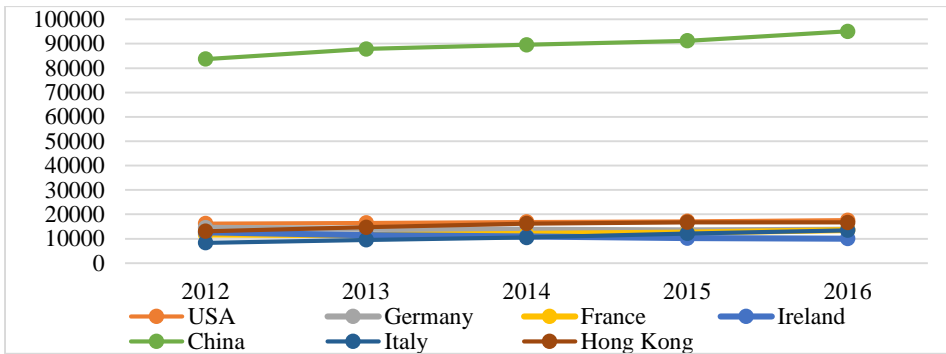
**Table B.6.** Data for correlation: GDP per capita (US dollars) and enrolment to tertiary education (% gross) (source: World Bank, compiled by author)

Year	GDP per capita	Enrolment	GDP per capita	Enrolment	GDP per capita	Enrolment	GDP per capita	Enrolment
	India		China		Indonesia		Vietnam	
2009	1237.3	16.5	3832.7	22.4	3020.7	22.4	1160.0	20.1
2010	1345.8	17.9	4551.4	24.0	3178.7	23	1690.0	22.6
2011	1416.4	19.4	5616.7	25.3	3687.7	24.8	1958.0	24.7
2012	1475.0	20.8	6320.7	28.0	3740.9	28.7	2194.0	24.9
2013	1550.1	21.5	7105.4	31.5	3667.7	29.5	2370.0	24.9
2014	1654.3	23.0	7657.1	41.3	3531.6	29.6	2561.0	30.4
2015	1758.8	24.3	7995.7	45.3	3368.1	23.3	2597.0	28.8
2016	1862.4	24.5	8151.4	48.4	3604.9	27.9	2759.0	28.3
2017	1939.6	25.2	8882.6	52.3	3885.9	29.2	2985.0	29.4
2018	2015.2	25.8	9982.4	53.4	3945.2	30.0	2590.0	24.2
2019	2041.1	26.2	10263.7	55.1	4193.1	31.1	2715.0	26.1

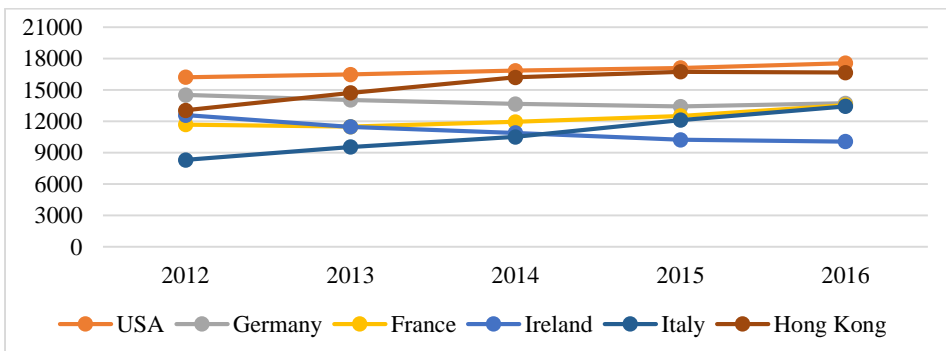
**Table B.7.** Education export (billion US\$) of USA and GDP per capita of China in 2007–2019 (source: compiled by author)

Year	USA	China
	Education export (billion US\$)	GDP per capita (US\$)
2007	12.6	3720.2
2008	12.3	3468.5
2009	13.6	3832.7
2010	14.1	4551.4
2011	14.6	5616.7
2012	15.4	6320.7
2013	17.8	7105.4
2014	19.9	7657.1
2015	21	7995.7
2016	23.9	8151.4
2017	25.1	8882.6
2018	26.0	9982.4
2019	26.8	10263.7

**Fig. B.1.** UK export of goods and services, 2012–2016 (source: compiled by author)



**Fig. B.2.227.** UK education export, 2012–2016 (source: compiled by author)



**Fig. B.2.3.** UK education export (China excluded), 2012–2016 (source: compiled by author)